

# Ohio State University Horticulture and Crop Science

## 2,4-D Rates and Timing EPP in No Till Soybeans

Title No. 2:  
 Trial ID: 10NTS6                      Protocol ID: 10NTS6  
 Location: WESTERN BRANCH G-7      Study Director:  
 Project ID:                              Investigator: Dr. Mark M. Loux  
    Sponsor Contact: John Smith, WinField Solutions

### General Trial Information

**Investigator:** Dr. Mark M. Loux    **Title:** Professor

### Trial Location

**City:** South Charleston  
**State/Prov.:** Ohio  
**Postal Code:** 45368  
**Country:** USA

### Personnel

**Investigator:** Dr. Mark M. Loux    **Title:** Professor  
**Affiliation:** The Ohio State University  
**Address:** 222 Kottman Hall, 2021 Coffey Road  
**Location:** Columbus OH  
**Postal Code:** 43210    **E-mail:** loux.1@osu.edu

### Crop Description

**Crop 1:** GLXMA Glycine max                      Soybean  
**Variety:** Pioneer 93Y20                      **Description:** RR  
**BBCH Scale:** BSOY                              **Planting Date:** May-16-2010  
**Planting Method:** SEEDED    seeded                      **Rate, Unit:** 196000 S/A  
**Depth, Unit:** 0.75    IN  
**Row Spacing, Unit:** 15    IN  
**Seed Bed:** MEDTRA    medium/trashy    **Soil Temperature, Unit:** 59    F  
**Soil Moisture:** NORMAL    normal                      **Emergence Date:** May-25-2010

### Pest Description

- Pest 1 Type:** W    **Code:** ERICA *Conyza canadensis*  
**Common Name:** Horseweed
- Pest 2 Type:** W    **Code:** STEME *Stellaria media*  
**Common Name:** Common chickweed
- Pest 3 Type:** W    **Code:** VERPG *Veronica peregrina*  
**Common Name:** Purslane speedwell
- Pest 4 Type:** W    **Code:** LAMPU *Lamium purpureum*  
**Common Name:** Purple deadnettel
- Pest 5 Type:** W    **Code:** CAPBP *Capsella bursa-pastoris*  
**Common Name:** Shepherd's purse
- Pest 6 Type:** W    **Code:** SENGL *Senecio glabellus*  
**Common Name:** Cressleaf groundsel
- Pest 7 Type:** W    **Code:** AMBTR *Ambrosia trifida*  
**Common Name:** Giant ragweed
- Pest 8 Type:** W    **Code:** CHEAL *Chenopodium album*  
**Common Name:** Common lambsquarters
- Pest 9 Type:** W    **Code:** POLPY *Polygonum pensylvanicum*  
**Common Name:** Pennsylvania smartweed

### Site and Design

**Plot Width, Unit:** 6.67 FT                      **Site Type:** FIELD    field  
**Plot Length, Unit:** 30 FT                      **Experimental Unit:** 1    PLOT plot  
**Plot Area, Unit:** 200.1 FT<sup>2</sup>                      **Tillage Type:** NOTILL    no-till  
**Replications:** 3                              **Study Design:** RACOB    Randomized Complete Block (RCB)  
**Untreated Arrangement:** INCLUDED    single control randomized in each block

### Soil Description

**Description Name:** G-7  
**% OM:** 2                              **Texture:** SIL silt loam  
**pH:** 6.2                              **Soil Name:** Crosby  
**CEC:** 14                              **Fert. Level:** G good  
**Soil Drainage:** G good

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## Application Description

	A	B	C
Application Date:	Apr-30-2010	May-6-2010	May-16-2010
Time of Day:	9:00 A.M.	1:00 P.M.	8:30 A.M.
Application Method:	SPRAY	SPRAY	SPRAY
Application Timing:	14 EPP	7 EPP	PRE
Application Placement:	BROFO	BROFO	BROFO
Applied By:	McCormick	McCormick	Dobbels
Air Temperature, Unit:	64 F	62 F	56 F
% Relative Humidity:	58	58	73
Wind Velocity, Unit:	8 MPH	3 MPH	6 MPH
Wind Direction:	S	S	N3
Dew Presence (Y/N):	N no	N no	N no
Soil Temperature, Unit:	52 F	60 F	59 F
Soil Moisture:	DRY	DRY	NORMAL
% Cloud Cover:	20	2	100
Next Rain Occurred On:	May-1-2010	May-7-2010	May-17-2010

## Crop Stage At Each Application

	A	B	C
Crop 1 Code, BBCH Scale:	GLXMA BSOY	GLXMA BSOY	GLXMA BSOY

## Pest Stage At Each Application

	A		B		C	
Pest 1 Code, Type, Scale:	ERICA	W	ERICA	W	ERICA	W
Stage Majority, Percent:	19	100	19	100	19	100
Diameter, Unit:	4	IN	5	IN	7	IN
Height, Unit:	3	IN	5	IN	7	IN
Height Minimum, Maximum:	2	3	3	6	5	8
Density, Unit:	3	M2	3	M2	12	M2
Pest 2 Code, Type, Scale:	STEME	W	STEME	W	STEME	W
Stage Majority, Percent:	65	100	65	100	65	100
Diameter, Unit:	20	IN	20	IN	20	IN
Height, Unit:	3	IN	3	IN	3	IN
Height Minimum, Maximum:	3	3	3	3	3	4
Density, Unit:	1	M2	1	M2	1	M2
Pest 3 Code, Type, Scale:	VERPG	W	VERPG	W	VERPG	W
Stage Majority, Percent:	65	100	65	100	65	100
Diameter, Unit:	4	IN	4	IN	6	IN
Height, Unit:	5	IN	6	IN	8	IN
Height Minimum, Maximum:	3	6	4	6	6	8
Density, Unit:	2	M2	2	M2	2	M2
Pest 4 Code, Type, Scale:	LAMPU	W	LAMPU	W	LAMPU	W
Stage Majority, Percent:	65	100	65	100	65	100
Diameter, Unit:	12	IN	12	IN	12	IN
Height, Unit:	6	IN	6	IN	6	IN
Height Minimum, Maximum:	5	6	5	6	5	6
Density, Unit:	0.33	M2	0.33	M2	0.33	M2
Pest 5 Code, Type, Scale:	CAPBP	W	CAPBP	W	CAPBP	W
Stage Majority, Percent:	65	100	65	100	65	100
Diameter, Unit:	6	IN	8	IN	8	IN
Height, Unit:	20	IN	20	IN	22	IN
Height Minimum, Maximum:	18	20	18	20	20	22
Density, Unit:	0.33	M2	0.33	M2	0.33	M2
Pest 6 Code, Type, Scale:	SENGL	W	SENGL	W	SENGL	W
Stage Majority, Percent:	55	100	65	100	65	100
Diameter, Unit:	9	IN	10	IN	10	IN
Height, Unit:	12	IN	14	IN	18	IN
Height Minimum, Maximum:	10	12	12	20	18	20
Density, Unit:	0.66	M2	0.66	M2	0.66	M2
Pest 7 Code, Type, Scale:	AMBTR	W	AMBTR	W	AMBTR	W
Stage Majority, Percent:			13	100	14	100
Diameter, Unit:			3	IN	4	IN
Height, Unit:			4	IN	6	IN
Height Minimum, Maximum:			3	4	6	8
Density, Unit:			6	M2	6	M2
Pest 8 Code, Type, Scale:	CHEAL	W	CHEAL	W	CHEAL	W
Stage Majority, Percent:			14	100		
Diameter, Unit:			2	IN		
Height, Unit:			4	IN		
Height Minimum, Maximum:			3	4		
Density, Unit:			4	M2		
Pest 9 Code, Type, Scale:	POLPY	W	POLPY	W	POLPY	W
Stage Majority, Percent:			13	100		
Diameter, Unit:			1	IN		
Height, Unit:			2	IN		
Height Minimum, Maximum:			1	2		
Density, Unit:			0.25	M2		

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## Application Equipment

	A	B	C
<b>Appl. Equipment:</b>	6 foot boom	6 foot boom	6 foot boom
<b>Equipment Type:</b>	SPRBAC	SPRBAC	SPRBAC
<b>Operating Pressure, Unit:</b>	53 PSI	53 PSI	53 PSI
<b>Nozzle Type:</b>	TEEJET DG	TEEJET DG	TEEJET DG
<b>Nozzle Size:</b>	8002	8002	8002
<b>Nozzle Spacing, Unit:</b>	18 IN	18 IN	18 IN
<b>Boom Length, Unit:</b>	6 FT	6 FT	6 FT
<b>Boom Height, Unit:</b>	20 IN	20 IN	20 IN
<b>Ground Speed, Unit:</b>	3 MPH	3 MPH	3 MPH
<b>Carrier:</b>	WATER	WATER	WATER
<b>Spray Volume, Unit:</b>	20 GPA	20 GPA	20 GPA
<b>Mix Size, Unit:</b>	0.33 Gallons	0.33 Gallons	0.33 Gallons
<b>Propellant:</b>	CO2	CO2	CO2

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Pest Type	W Weed	W Weed	W Weed	W Weed
Pest Code	STEME	LAMPU	ERICA	VERPG
Pest Scientific Name	Stellaria media Lamium purpure> Conyza canadens> Veronica peregrin>			
Pest Name	Common chickweed> Purple deadnettle> Canada horseweed> Purslane speed>			
Crop Code				
BBCH Scale				
Crop Scientific Name				
Crop Name				
Rating Date	May-17-2010	May-17-2010	May-17-2010	May-17-2010
Rating Type	CONTROL	CONTROL	CONTROL	CONTROL
Rating Unit	%	%	%	%
Number of Subsamples	1	1	1	1
Days After First/Last Applic.	17 1	17 1	17 1	17 1
Trt-Eval Interval	11 DA-B	11 DA-B	11 DA-B	11 DA-B
Plant-Eval Interval	1 DP-1	1 DP-1	1 DP-1	1 DP-1
Days After Emergence	-8 DE-	-8 DE-	-8 DE-	-8 DE-
Number of Decimals	0	0	0	0

Trt No.	Treatment Name	Form Conc	Form Unit	Other Rate	Other Unit	Appl Code	1	2	3	4
1	E-99	6.1 LBA/GAL	0.67 pt/a			C	0	0	0	0
1	Roundup PowerMax	4.5 LBAE/GAL	22 oz/a							
2	E-99	6.1 LBA/GAL	0.67 pt/a			B	60	63	47	53
2	Roundup PowerMax	4.5 LBAE/GAL	22 oz/a							
3	E-99	6.1 LBA/GAL	0.67 pt/a			A	87	67	78	90
3	Roundup PowerMax	4.5 LBAE/GAL	22 oz/a							
4	E-99	6.1 LBA/GAL	1.33 pt/a			C	0	0	0	0
4	Roundup PowerMax	4.5 LBAE/GAL	22 oz/a							
5	E-99	6.1 LBA/GAL	1.33 pt/a			B	60	53	50	60
5	Roundup PowerMax	4.5 LBAE/GAL	22 oz/a							
6	E-99	6.1 LBA/GAL	1.33 pt/a			A	88	68	78	90
6	Roundup PowerMax	4.5 LBAE/GAL	22 oz/a							
7	AGH 09008	100	1 pt/a			C	0	0	0	0
7	Roundup PowerMax	4.5 LBAE/GAL	22 oz/a							
8	AGH 09008	100	1 pt/a			B	70	67	58	60
8	Roundup PowerMax	4.5 LBAE/GAL	22 oz/a							
9	AGH 09008	100	1 pt/a			A	88	77	75	90
9	Roundup PowerMax	4.5 LBAE/GAL	22 oz/a							
10	AGH 09008	100	1 qt/a			C	0	0	0	0
10	Roundup PowerMax	4.5 LBAE/GAL	22 oz/a							
11	AGH 09008	100	1 qt/a			B	60	60	57	67
11	Roundup PowerMax	4.5 LBAE/GAL	22 oz/a							
12	AGH 09008	100	1 qt/a			A	73	60	70	90
12	Roundup PowerMax	4.5 LBAE/GAL	22 oz/a							
13	2,4-D Ester	4 LBA/GAL	1 pt/a			C	0	0	0	0
13	Roundup PowerMax	4.5 LBAE/GAL	22 oz/a							
14	Untreated						0	0	0	0
LSD (P=.05)							12.8	23.6	9.9	8.8
Standard Deviation							7.6	14.0	5.9	5.3
CV							18.22	38.14	16.01	12.27
Bartlett's X2							6.801	6.069	5.562	0.052
P(Bartlett's X2)							0.236	0.415	0.474	0.975
Replicate F							0.439	0.336	3.436	0.258
Replicate Prob(F)							0.6493	0.7179	0.0474	0.7743
Treatment F							77.640	17.054	102.183	176.689
Treatment Prob(F)							0.0001	0.0001	0.0001	0.0001

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Pest Type	W Weed	W Weed	W Weed	W Weed
Pest Code	SENGL	AMBTR	ERICA	AMBTR
Pest Scientific Name	Senecio glabel>	Ambrosia trifi>	Conyza canadens>	Ambrosia trifi>
Pest Name	Cressleaf grou>	Giant ragweed	Canada horsewe>	Giant ragweed
Crop Code			GLXMA	
BBCH Scale			BSOY	
Crop Scientific Name			Glycine max	
Crop Name			Soybean	
Rating Date	May-17-2010	May-17-2010	Jun-2-2010	Jun-2-2010
Rating Type	CONTROL	CONTROL	PHYLMA	CONTROL
Rating Unit	%	%	%	%
Number of Subsamples	1	1	1	1
Days After First/Last Applic.	17 1	17 1	33 17	33 17
Trt-Eval Interval	11 DA-B	11 DA-B	27 DA-B	27 DA-B
Plant-Eval Interval	1 DP-1	1 DP-1	17 DP-1	17 DP-1
Days After Emergence	-8 DE-	-8 DE-	8 DE-1	8 DE-1
Number of Decimals	0	0	0	0

Trt	Treatment	Form	Form	Other	Other	Appl	5	6	7	8	9	
No.	Name	Conc	Unit	Rate	Rate	Unit	Code					
1	E-99	6.1	LBA/GAL	0.67	pt/a	C		0	0	0	67	100
1	Roundup PowerMax	4.5	LBAE/GAL	22	oz/a							
2	E-99	6.1	LBA/GAL	0.67	pt/a	B		60	80	0	87	100
2	Roundup PowerMax	4.5	LBAE/GAL	22	oz/a							
3	E-99	6.1	LBA/GAL	0.67	pt/a	A		85	100	0	89	100
3	Roundup PowerMax	4.5	LBAE/GAL	22	oz/a							
4	E-99	6.1	LBA/GAL	1.33	pt/a	C		0	0	5	63	100
4	Roundup PowerMax	4.5	LBAE/GAL	22	oz/a							
5	E-99	6.1	LBA/GAL	1.33	pt/a	B		60	73	0	89	94
5	Roundup PowerMax	4.5	LBAE/GAL	22	oz/a							
6	E-99	6.1	LBA/GAL	1.33	pt/a	A		85	97	0	98	100
6	Roundup PowerMax	4.5	LBAE/GAL	22	oz/a							
7	AGH 09008	100		1	pt/a	C		0	0	12	77	100
7	Roundup PowerMax	4.5	LBAE/GAL	22	oz/a							
8	AGH 09008	100		1	pt/a	B		60	80	1	85	100
8	Roundup PowerMax	4.5	LBAE/GAL	22	oz/a							
9	AGH 09008	100		1	pt/a	A		100	100	3	67	93
9	Roundup PowerMax	4.5	LBAE/GAL	22	oz/a							
10	AGH 09008	100		1	qt/a	C		0	0	0	60	100
10	Roundup PowerMax	4.5	LBAE/GAL	22	oz/a							
11	AGH 09008	100		1	qt/a	B		75	83	3	66	100
11	Roundup PowerMax	4.5	LBAE/GAL	22	oz/a							
12	AGH 09008	100		1	qt/a	A		85	93	0	70	85
12	Roundup PowerMax	4.5	LBAE/GAL	22	oz/a							
13	2,4-D Ester	4	LBA/GAL	1	pt/a	C		0	0	1	68	93
13	Roundup PowerMax	4.5	LBAE/GAL	22	oz/a							
14	Untreated							0	0	0	0	0
LSD (P=.05)								14.6	6.9	4.2	14.1	10.4
Standard Deviation								8.6	4.1	2.5	8.4	6.2
CV								19.71	8.19	138.23	11.91	6.83
Bartlett's X2								5.305	1.34	5.013	12.125	0.168
P(Bartlett's X2)								0.257	0.72	0.414	0.354	0.983
Replicate F								0.169	2.126	3.943	0.906	1.101
Replicate Prob(F)								0.8453	0.1396	0.0320	0.4166	0.3476
Treatment F								67.342	371.689	5.145	23.480	54.819
Treatment Prob(F)								0.0001	0.0001	0.0002	0.0001	0.0001

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Pest Type	W Weed	W Weed	W Weed	
Pest Code	STEME	SENGL	ERICA	
Pest Scientific Name	Stellaria media	Senecio glabel>	Conyza canadens>	
Pest Name	Common chickwe>	Cressleaf grou>	Canada horsewe>	
Crop Code			GLXMA	
BBCH Scale			BSOY	
Crop Scientific Name			Glycine max	
Crop Name			Soybean	
Rating Date	Jun-2-2010	Jun-2-2010	Jun-14-2010	Jun-14-2010
Rating Type	CONTROL	CONTROL	PHYLMA	CONTROL
Rating Unit	%	%	%	%
Number of Subsamples	1	1	1	1
Days After First/Last Applic.	33 17	33 17	45 29	45 29
Trt-Eval Interval	27 DA-B	27 DA-B	39 DA-B	39 DA-B
Plant-Eval Interval	17 DP-1	17 DP-1	29 DP-1	29 DP-1
Days After Emergence	8 DE-1	8 DE-1	20 DE-	20 DE-
Number of Decimals	0	0	0	0

Trt No.	Treatment Name	Form Conc	Form Unit	Other Rate	Other Unit	Appl Code	10	11	12	13
1	E-99	6.1 LBA/GAL	0.67 pt/a			C	100	100	8	60
1	Roundup PowerMax	4.5 LBAE/GAL	22 oz/a							
2	E-99	6.1 LBA/GAL	0.67 pt/a			B	100	100	0	67
2	Roundup PowerMax	4.5 LBAE/GAL	22 oz/a							
3	E-99	6.1 LBA/GAL	0.67 pt/a			A	100	100	0	63
3	Roundup PowerMax	4.5 LBAE/GAL	22 oz/a							
4	E-99	6.1 LBA/GAL	1.33 pt/a			C	100	100	8	68
4	Roundup PowerMax	4.5 LBAE/GAL	22 oz/a							
5	E-99	6.1 LBA/GAL	1.33 pt/a			B	100	100	0	83
5	Roundup PowerMax	4.5 LBAE/GAL	22 oz/a							
6	E-99	6.1 LBA/GAL	1.33 pt/a			A	100	100	0	75
6	Roundup PowerMax	4.5 LBAE/GAL	22 oz/a							
7	AGH 09008	100	1 pt/a			C	98	93	10	60
7	Roundup PowerMax	4.5 LBAE/GAL	22 oz/a							
8	AGH 09008	100	1 pt/a			B	100	100	2	63
8	Roundup PowerMax	4.5 LBAE/GAL	22 oz/a							
9	AGH 09008	100	1 pt/a			A	100	100	0	50
9	Roundup PowerMax	4.5 LBAE/GAL	22 oz/a							
10	AGH 09008	100	1 qt/a			C	100	98	5	57
10	Roundup PowerMax	4.5 LBAE/GAL	22 oz/a							
11	AGH 09008	100	1 qt/a			B	100	98	2	62
11	Roundup PowerMax	4.5 LBAE/GAL	22 oz/a							
12	AGH 09008	100	1 qt/a			A	98	90	0	37
12	Roundup PowerMax	4.5 LBAE/GAL	22 oz/a							
13	2,4-D Ester	4 LBA/GAL	1 pt/a			C	100	100	12	57
13	Roundup PowerMax	4.5 LBAE/GAL	22 oz/a							
14	Untreated						0	0	0	0
LSD (P=.05)							1.7	7.3	2.7	18.1
Standard Deviation							1.0	4.3	1.6	10.8
CV							1.11	4.74	47.88	18.79
Bartlett's X2							0.037	5.365	5.707	7.708
P(Bartlett's X2)							0.848	0.147	0.222	0.564
Replicate F							0.879	0.285	3.661	1.255
Replicate Prob(F)							0.4273	0.7546	0.0397	0.3018
Treatment F							2016.797	111.854	21.149	10.108
Treatment Prob(F)							0.0001	0.0001	0.0001	0.0001

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Study Director:

Investigator: Dr. Mark M. Loux

Sponsor Contact: John Smith, WinField Solutions

### Pest Type

W, Weed, G-BYRW7, G-WedStg = Weed or volunteer crop

### Pest Code

STEME, Stellaria media, = US

LAMPU, Lamium purpureum, = US

ERICA, Conyza canadensis, = US

VERPG, Veronica peregrina, = US

SENGL, Senecio glabellus, = US

AMBTR, Ambrosia trifida, = US

### Crop Code

GLXMA, BSOY, Glycine max, = US

### Rating Type

PHYLMA = phytotoxicity - leaf malformation

### Rating Unit

% = percent

### Plant-Eval Interval

1 DP-1 = 1 May-16-2010

17 DP-1 = 1 May-16-2010

29 DP-1 = 1 May-16-2010